**译林版新教材 必修一第四单元 词汇拓展 填空版**

1. skip- - - skip 不吃饭 skip 逃学
2. 昏迷，失去知觉
3. /focus on集中注意力于
4. extreme n./a. ad. go to extremes走极端
5. a slim figure a slim chance 变苗条，减肥
6. concerned a. n./v. prep.

 be concerned 关心，挂念 be concerned 与……有联系

1. effect n. a. ad. v.

 副作用 have an effect/influence/impact 对……有影响

1. slightly ad. a.
2. go on a /diets节食
3. /act as 用作，充当
4. 摄入，吸收
5. energetic a. n.
6. 强身健体 in shape保持身材
7. frightened a. a. v. fright n.
8. 而不是 宁愿做
9. have the to do sth.有做某事的压力 强迫某人做某事
10. to=lead to 促成，造成
11. in the short/long / 从短期/长期来看
12. a large of 大量的
13. ahead of time/ = advance 提前，预先
14. negative a. 反 a.
15. pollution 塑料污染，白色污染 整形手术
16. 在校园里
17. medical 医疗
18. addition n. 此外 add v. a. ad.
19. as the goes俗话说
20. 使忧心忡忡，担心可能发生 稍等，紧握，坚持住
21. male 对应词
22. 防范，防止，提防
23. beauty n. v. a. ad.
24. 打一场无望取胜的仗
25. one’s expectations达到某人的期望
26. 最终成为，最终处于
27. come into 流行起来
28. strength n. v. strong a. 优缺点
29. talent n. a.
30. = 以…自豪
31. be with/to do sth.对……满意/对做某事感到满意
32. individuality n. a. ad.
33. a great  一项伟大的成就

Unit 4 基础知识检测

I 单词拼写

1. Her daughter started s  school due to the bad performance in the exam.
2. I felt the p  on me, and winning was such a big deal for the whole family.
3. The system wastes a large a  of water .
4. He is such an e man that he never feels stressed.
5. The students have put forward a s  of questions the teacher can work out.
6. Something gave me the s  to get over the difficulty bravely.
7. Bringing up a child alone should give you a sense of a .
8. Several key crops failed when they were a  by pests.
9. Thanks to recent research,  (有效的) treatments are available.
10. Climate and weather affect every  (方面) of our lives.
11. The  (功能) of the ear is to listen.
12. The plane arrived in London two minutes ahead of  (日程安排).
13. Vegetables are generally very low in calories, very high in fiber, and full of  (营养).
14. The new  (数字的)technology would allow a rapid expansion in the number of TV

channels.

1. The  (时尚) world does not mind what the real world thinks.

II 单句语法填空

1. In addition, planting trees helps improve and  (beauty) the environment.
2. People should be free to express their  (indivudual).
3. You need money and time;   addition, you should be hardworking.
4. Correct mistakes if you have made any and guard   them if you have not.
5. We also realize the truth of that old  (say): Charity begins at home.
6. Miriam was too  (frighten) to tell her family what had happened.
7. His family then moved to a  (slight) larger house.
8. He is gathering evidence  (concern) a murder.
9. I got in touch with him  (immediate) after I received the letter.
10. Several hundred students gathered   campus.

III 词组填空

show off, contribute to, hang over, in the long term, take in, end up,

take pride in, side effect, pass out, live up to

1. the company hopes to open in Moscow and other major cities.
2. Do you know if the sleeping pill has its  ?
3. If you don't know what you want, you might   getting something you don't want.
4. The player was given hardly any opportunities to  his talents.
5. My parents always   everything good I do.
6. A great danger has   him lately.
7. Stephen Chase had determined to   the expectations of the company.
8. He felt sick and dizzy and then  .
9. I believe that each of us can   the future of the world.
10. On weekends the Smiths usually drive to the countryside and the fresh air there.

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1. skip-skipped-skipped-skipping skip meals不吃饭 skip school逃学
2. pass out昏迷，失去知觉
3. concentrate/focus on集中注意力于
4. extreme n./a. extremely ad. go to extremes走极端
5. a slim figure苗条的身材 a slim chance机会渺茫 slim down变苗条，减肥
6. concerned a. concern n./v. concerning prep.

 be concerned about关心，挂念 be concerned with与……有联系

1. effect n. effective a. effectively ad. affect v.

side effect副作用 have an effect/influence/impact on/upon对……有影响

1. slightly ad. slight a.
2. go on a diet/diets节食
3. function/act as 用作，充当
4. take in 摄入，吸收
5. energetic a. energy n.
6. get into shape强身健体 stay in shape保持身材
7. frightened a. frightening a. frighten v. fright n.
8. rather than 而不是 would rather do 宁愿做
9. have the pressure to do sth.有做某事的压力 press sb. to do sth.强迫某人做某事
10. contribute to=lead to 促成，造成
11. in the short/long term/run从短期/长期来看
12. a large amount of 大量的
13. ahead of time/schedule=in advance 提前，预先
14. negative a. 反positive a.
15. plastic pollution 塑料污染，白色污染 plastic surgery 整形手术
16. on campus在校园里
17. medical treatment 医疗
18. addition n. in addition此外 add v. additional a. additionally ad.
19. as the saying goes俗话说
20. hang over 使忧心忡忡，担心可能发生 hang on稍等，紧握，坚持住
21. male 对应词 female
22. guard against防范，防止，提防
23. beauty n. beautify v. beautiful a. beautifully ad.
24. fight a losing battle打一场无望取胜的仗
25. live up to one’s expectations达到某人的期望
26. end up最终成为，最终处于
27. come into fashion流行起来
28. strength n. strengthen v. strong a. strengths and weaknesses优缺点
29. talent n. talented a.
30. take pride in=be proud of以…自豪
31. be concent with/to do sth.对……满意/对做某事感到满意
32. individuality n. individual a. individually ad.
33. a great achievement一项伟大的成就

Unit 4 基础知识检测 答案

I 单词拼写

1. Her daughter started skipping school due to the bad performance in the exam.
2. I felt the pressure on me, and winning was such a big deal for the whole family.
3. The system wastes a large amount of water .
4. He is such an energetic man that he never feels stressed.
5. The students have put forward a series of questions the teacher can work out.
6. Something gave me the strength to get over the difficulty bravely.
7. Bringing up a child alone should give you a sense of achievement.
8. Several key crops failed when they were attacked by pests.
9. Thanks to recent research, effective(有效的) treatments are available.
10. Climate and weather affect every aspect(方面) of our lives.
11. The function(功能) of the ear is to listen.
12. The plane arrived in London two minutes ahead of schedule(日程安排).
13. Vegetables are generally very low in calories, very high in fiber, and full of nutrition(营养).
14. The new digital(数字的)technology would allow a rapid expansion in the number of TV

channels.

1. The fashion(时尚) world does not mind what the real world thinks.

II 单句语法填空

1. In addition, planting trees helps improve and beautify(beauty) the environment.
2. People should be free to express their individuality(indivudual).
3. You need money and time; in addition, you should be hardworking.
4. Correct mistakes if you have made any and guard against them if you have not.
5. We also realize the truth of that old saying(say): Charity begins at home.
6. Miriam was too frightened(frighten) to tell her family what had happened.
7. His family then moved to a slightly(slight) larger house.
8. He is gathering evidence concerning(concern) a murder.
9. I got in touch with him immediately(immediate) after I received the letter.
10. Several hundred students gathered on campus.

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1. In the long term the company hopes to open in Moscow and other major cities.
2. Do you know if the sleeping pill has its side effect?
3. If you don't know what you want, you might end up getting something you don't want.
4. The player was given hardly any opportunities to show off his talents.
5. My parents always take pride in everything good I do.
6. A great danger has hung over him lately.
7. Stephen Chase had determined to live up to the expectations of the company.
8. He felt sick and dizzy and then passed out.
9. I believe that each of us can contribute to the future of the world.
10. On weekends the Smiths usually drive to the countryside and take in the fresh air there.